# The ART Of Volunteer Management

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#### Today's Outcomes

- Describe the different types of volunteers
  (Short-Term, Long-Term, Staff, Board & SUV)
- Describe how to recruit and motivate each type of volunteer
- ☆ Provide examples of volunteer management
- **★** Examine volunteer management problems and solutions



"A volunteer is a person who believes that people can make a difference — and is willing to prove it."

-Anonymous



#### Why do people volunteer?

- **☆** To build stronger connections to the community
- ☆ To solve problems facing our community

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- → To create a far better future for youth and adults
- ☆ To feel good about themselves and the fact they can make a difference

#### **Volunteer Types**

- **☆** Short-Term
- **☆** Long-Term
- **☆** Staff
- **☆** Board Members
- **☆** SUV





#### **Short-Term Volunteers**

- **↑** Time commitment is short-term
- **☆** Specific goals to attain
- ★ Work on special projects or big events
- ★ Limited allegiance to the organization or cause

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## Recruiting Short-Term Volunteers

- **↑ Offer a variety of opportunities**
- ★ Identify and recruit individual recruiters
- ★ Target a group business





#### Motivating **Short-Term Volunteers**

- **☆** Have GOALS
- **☆** Visible competitive recognition
- **☆** TEAMS
- Take aways
- Large scale media coverage





#### **Long-Term Volunteers**

- ☆ Commitment to organization's mission
- ☆ Willing to volunteer when needed
- ☆ Strong allegiance to the organization or cause



#### Recruiting Long-Term Volunteers

- **↑** Program visibility
- **☆** Show program impact and importance to the community
- **↑** Target specific populations
- ★ Volunteers will recruit volunteers



#### Motivating Long-Term Volunteers

**☆** Variety of opportunities

Input in organization's projects

**☆** Leadership roles

☆ Call on them specifically

**☆** Involve their family





#### Motivating Long-Term Volunteers

Make sure every experience is positive:

- Accomplishment
- Ownership
- Empowerment
- Affiliation
- Fun





#### **Staffing Volunteers**

- **↑** Perform staff duties
- **↑** Frequent time commitment
- Role is functional





#### Recruiting Staff Volunteers

- **↑** The first step is to ask.
  - According to a Points of Light Foundation Survey, 9 out of 10 people volunteer because they were asked.
- ★ Know what you're asking for volunteer job description
- **☆** Organizational Fit?



## **Motivating Staff Volunteers**

- ↑ Provide training as needed
- **☆** Show job importance
- ☆ Involve in the big picture
- **☆** More than STAFF!





#### **Board Volunteers**

- Plan
- Determine Policy
- Interact Publicly
- Oversee Finances
- Instruct Personnel



#### Recruiting Board Volunteers

- Determine your board's weaknesses = needs
- \* Know who to ask
  - Knowledge
  - Skills
  - Motivation
  - Personality





#### **Recruiting Volunteers**

- Don't use word "volunteer" if it might intimidate your target audience
- ☆ Create projects where families can work together
- Ask directly!



#### Motivating Board Volunteers

- **☆** WIFM- What's in it for me?
- \*A spokesperson
- **↑ Public Recognition**
- **☆** Leadership position
- \* Resume



## Spontaneous Unaffiliated Volunteers

- Emergency,Disasters & Crisis
- Short-Term
- Require Just-In-Time Training
- May have to be turned away





#### Recruiting SUVs

- Mass Media announcements
- **☆** Word of Mouth
- **☆** Walk-ins
- May not be needed!





## **Motivating SU Volunteers**

- **☆** Encourage & Guide
- **↑** Provide support
- Recognize their efforts
- **☆** Show CARE



## Overall Recommendations for Success

- **↑** The first step is to ask.
  - According to a Points of Light Foundation Survey, 9 out of 10 people volunteer because they were asked.
- \* Know what you are asking for
- Sell the opportunity to volunteer for your organization





## Overall Recommendations for Success

- **☆** Orientation
- **☆** Provide food
- Respect & value their time
- **↑** Prepare to lead
- Thank Them





# PENINSULA Medical Reserve Corps



#### **PENINSULA MRC**

#### Mission:



**Emergency Response** 



Ongoing Public
Health Education &
Outreach



Improving Emergency Preparedness





Three Rivers Health
 District
Three Rivers Health District





#### Keys to MRC success

- Communication
- ☆ Training & Exercises
- \* Engagement
- \* Recognition





#### Communication

- **☆ MRC Connection**
- ★ Email Distribution List
- ★ Targeted Email Messages
- ☆ Post Cards
- ☆ Phone Calls





#### **General Training**

- Orientation
- ☆ CPR
- Blood Pressure
  Certification AHA
- ☆ Sign Language
- Intro to Epidemiology





#### Emergency Response Training

- ★ Intro to Terrorism
- ☆ Intro to Disasters
- Intro to Pandemic Influenza
- ★ IS 700 & 100
- Psychological First Aid
- Conferences: CBERS, VA Public Safety Conference



#### **Exercises**

- HRMMRS Regional Radiological Exercise
- → Point of Dispensing Sites
- Pills on Wheels
- ☆ First Response





#### Public Health Activities

- Community Public Health Educational Events
- Foodborne Illness
  Outbreaks



Public Health Services: BP screenings, Dental Days, Kidney Screening, Homeless Outreach & Flu Shot Clinics











Clinic Results: In a 5 hour clinic over 50 patients received full health, blood and urinalysis screening in addition to a medical consultation.

10/18/2006

**PENINSULA MRC** 

### Emergency Preparedness Activities

- Planning & preparation:Pandemic InfluenzaFlu Summits
- ☆ Planning Committees for Special Needs and Pet Sheltering
- ☆ Community Events





## Rabies & Disaster Preparedness Clinic

- ↑ 1 day clinic 2 sites
- ☆ Low income areas
- ☆ Outreach
- ☆ Staff with volunteers
- ★ 118 dogs & 38 cats





#### Disaster Volunteer Day 2007

### Hampton Roads Disaster Volunteers Together WE Respond

- State Emergency Response
- ☆ Regional Evacuation Plans
- Pubic Health Emergencies
- State & Local Planning for Animals





#### Recognition

- ☆ Polo Shirts
- ☆ ID badges
- Achievement Pins
- Excellence Awards
- ★ Volunteer of the Year





#### Ongoing Recognition

- "Thank You" in every email
- ☆ Thank you in newsletter
- Convey appreciation from important people
- Share in statewide and national recognition
- Acknowledge their contribution to unit success
- ★ Love you wall







#### Emergency Preparedness & Response Programs

## Thank You for Volunteering





District
Three Rivers Health District





## The Good The Bad The Uglar



#### The BAD

- **☆** Wrong Information
- ★ Haven't received communication
- **☆** Interests were not met
- Didn't follow instructions





#### The BAD Resolved

- \* Apologize
- **↑** Provide Compensation
- \* Reconnect
- ☆ Give clearer instructions
- **☆** Call with reminder





#### The UGLY Volunteer Dismissal

- **☆** Have good cause
- **☆** Briefly explain why
- Refer to organization's policies
- Thank them for their service
- **☆** Obtain any identification
- ☆ Do it in writing



#### The Good





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#### **#1 Recommendation**

### DEVELOP Relationships With Your Volunteers!

